

FX Weekly

Oil, Fed and AI

- **Oil, Fed and AI:** Oil's drop revives disinflation and growth hopes. This restores bonds' hedge appeal but AI valuation fears dominate equities for now. The hawkish Fed shift underpins the USD, while US–Iran tensions threaten to halt oil's slide.
- **New USD forecast:** EURUSD at 1.11 (previous: 1.18) and USDJPY at 163 (previous: 155) by year-end. Hawkish Fed signals lift USD, shifts our view to modest strength from rangebound.
- **Asian FX may start on softer footing.** Risk-off from AI-led equity losses and renewed US–Iran tensions may keep USD bid and weigh on high-beta Asian FX. Data this week includes China PMIs, Korea exports/CPI, Vietnam 2Q26 GDP, Indonesia CPI and regional PMIs.
- **MYR recovery may stall.** BNM/FMC comments helped sentiment, but softer risk appetite and firmer USD still argue for caution.

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Oil, Fed and AI: Oil, the Fed and AI drove markets over the past week. Brent has fallen back to pre-Iran conflict levels, bringing back the pre-war oversupply narrative. Lower energy prices ease inflation risks, improving the case for bonds as a hedge to equity risk. They also support growth by relieving pressure on household real incomes, which is broadly equity positive.

However, equities were led more by rising concerns over AI valuations. As tech wobbled, bonds proved their worth again as a portfolio hedge. The drop in oil should not be taken for granted. Fresh US–Iran tensions following weekend attacks could slow or reverse the decline in prices. The USD strengthened despite weaker terms of trade from lower oil. A more hawkish Fed and flatter yield curve have replaced high oil prices as the main support for the USD.

Debate is building on whether policy is restrictive enough given strong US growth driven by AI, in contrast to Europe's limited exposure. Meanwhile, the US labour market is improving. This week's heavy dose of US employment data is set to be an important update. Two messages stand out from the hawkish Fed signals. First, it has reassured markets on policy independence, triggering an unwind of debasement trades through lower gold and crypto, a flatter curve and a stronger USD. Second, with the Fed back in focus, the USD is realigning with rate differentials after the earlier dislocation during the energy shock.

New USD forecast: EURUSD at 1.11 (previous: 1.18) and USDJPY at 163 (previous: 155) by year-end. Hawkish Fed signals lift USD, shifts our view to modest strength from rangebound. DXY breakout targets 2 to 3 percent upside; 5 percent move requires oil surge or US overheating scenario. A firmer USD alongside widening rate differentials tends to weigh most on low-yielders such as CHF and JPY. Procyclical carry can still perform, but trade resilience will depend on selecting appropriate funding currencies (*Embracing A Stronger USD*, 23 June 2026).

Asian Calendar. The coming week's Asian calendar should shed some light on activity momentum. China PMIs (30 Jun, 1 Jul, 3 Jul) are the key regional data points, especially for signs of whether manufacturing momentum is holding up despite uneven domestic demand. In Korea, May industrial production (30 Jun), June exports (1 Jul) and June CPI (2 Jul) will help refresh the export and inflation picture. In ASEAN, Vietnam 2Q26 GDP (29 Jun) is due, while Indonesia CPI (1 Jul) should show whether price pressures remain contained. Regional PMIs from 1–3 Jul will round out the week and offer a glimpse on manufacturing conditions across Asia.

Asian FX. Likely to start on a softer footing. Friday's AI-led equity selloff still points to pressure from the equity-sentiment channel, especially if markets continue to reduce crowded AI/semiconductor exposure. The weekend re-escalation in US-Iran tensions adds to the risk-off tone, with crude likely to gap higher at the Monday open. That makes an unfriendly environment for Asian FX. USD can stay bid, oil importer FX may lose some relief from the earlier Brent pullback, and high-beta Asian FX, including KRW may struggle if regional equities remain soft. Overall, Asian FX looks vulnerable to broad-based weakness unless risk sentiment stabilises quickly.

USDMYR. Retracement may soon find support. MYR had found some support from last week's BNM/FMC comments, which helped anchor sentiment after the recent depreciation. But the improvement may potentially lose some momentum as broader risk sentiment turned softer, with the AI-led equity selloff, firmer USD backdrop and renewed geopolitical concerns between US and Iran over the weekend. We still maintain a cautious stance on MYR for now. Domestic support measures can help slow one-way weakness, but a sustained recovery still likely requires USD momentum to fade and regional risk appetite to stabilise. USDMYR last closed at 4.0890 levels. Bullish momentum on daily chart is fading while RSI fell. Technical bias points to downside risks. Support at 4.0820, 4.0560/ 4.06 levels (200 DMA, 38.2% fibo)

retracement of May low to Jun high). Resistance at 4.0980 (23.6% fibo), 4.12 levels.

Gold. 2-way trades likely. Gold may struggle to draw a clean haven bid from renewed US-Iran escalation. Weekend gold futures softened, suggesting that markets may be more focused on potential worries of oil shock, USD rebound and broader de-risking than on adding geopolitical hedges. Geopolitical risk may cushion downside at the margin, but unless oil opens contained or real yields ease, rallies may remain shallow. Gold last closed at 4088 levels. Mild bearish momentum on daily chart shows signs of fading while RSI showed tentative signs of rebound from near oversold conditions. Resistance at 4100, 4160 (61.8% fibo) and 4260 (21 DMA). Support at 3960, 3820 levels (76.4% fibo retracement of Aug low to 2026 high).

Technical Levels Table

| | EURUSD | USDJPY | GBPUSD | USDCHF | AUDUSD | NZDUSD | USDCAD | XAUUSD | USDSGD | USDPHP |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Resistance 3 | 1.1551 | 162.35 | 1.3308 | 0.8184 | 0.6978 | 0.5706 | 1.4273 | 4282 | 1.3040 | 61.55 |
| Resistance 2 | 1.1471 | 162.03 | 1.3256 | 0.8138 | 0.6937 | 0.5674 | 1.4232 | 4169 | 1.2994 | 61.42 |
| Resistance 1 | 1.1427 | 161.88 | 1.3228 | 0.8117 | 0.6917 | 0.5657 | 1.4214 | 4129 | 1.2967 | 61.36 |
| Spot | 1.1387 | 161.79 | 1.3197 | 0.8101 | 0.6896 | 0.5640 | 1.4190 | 4068 | 1.2944 | 61.31 |
| Support 1 | 1.1347 | 161.56 | 1.3176 | 0.8071 | 0.6876 | 0.5625 | 1.4173 | 4016 | 1.2921 | 61.24 |
| Support 2 | 1.1311 | 161.39 | 1.3152 | 0.8046 | 0.6855 | 0.5610 | 1.4150 | 3943 | 1.2902 | 61.17 |
| Support 3 | 1.1231 | 161.07 | 1.3100 | 0.8000 | 0.6814 | 0.5578 | 1.4109 | 3830 | 1.2856 | 61.04 |
| Bollinger Band | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bollinger Upper | 1.1681 | 162.19 | 1.3514 | 0.8158 | 0.7178 | 0.5938 | 1.4294 | 4509 | 1.2992 | 62.15 |
| Bollinger Lower | 1.1325 | 159.39 | 1.3120 | 0.7855 | 0.6858 | 0.5604 | 1.3801 | 3948 | 1.2783 | 60.28 |

Source: Bloomberg, OCBC Group Research. Potential resistance and support levels are identified based on pivot points

FX Forecasts

| Currency Pair | Current (26 Jun) | 2Q26 | 3Q26 | 4Q26 | 1Q27 | 2Q27 |
|------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| USD-JPY | 162 | 162 | 163 | 163 | 163 | 163 |
| EUR-USD | 1.14 | 1.13 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.10 | 1.10 |
| GBP-USD | 1.32 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.26 | 1.26 |
| AUD-USD | 0.69 | 0.71 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.71 | 0.71 |
| NZD-USD | 0.56 | 0.58 | 0.60 | 0.61 | 0.61 | 0.61 |
| USD-CAD | 1.42 | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.44 | 1.44 |
| USD-CHF | 0.81 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.85 |
| DXY | 101.49 | 102.11 | 102.93 | 103.62 | 104.39 | 104.35 |
| USD-SGD | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.27 |
| USD-CNY | 6.80 | 6.81 | 6.77 | 6.74 | 6.72 | 6.70 |
| USD-CNH | 6.81 | 6.81 | 6.77 | 6.74 | 6.72 | 6.70 |
| USD-THB | 33.42 | 33.30 | 33.80 | 33.30 | 33.10 | 33.00 |
| USD-IDR | 17974 | 17900 | 18000 | 17900 | 17800 | 17700 |
| USD-MYR | 4.10 | 4.14 | 4.15 | 4.15 | 4.12 | 4.10 |
| USD-KRW | 1549 | 1540 | 1550 | 1540 | 1510 | 1490 |
| USD-TWD | 31.88 | 31.60 | 31.60 | 31.50 | 31.20 | 31.00 |
| USD-HKD | 7.84 | 7.84 | 7.84 | 7.84 | 7.83 | 7.82 |
| USD-PHP | 61.29 | 61.50 | 61.80 | 61.20 | 61.00 | 60.50 |
| USD-INR | 94.40 | 95.00 | 95.20 | 94.60 | 94.20 | 94.00 |
| USD-VND | 26312 | 26350 | 26400 | 26400 | 26200 | 26000 |
| EUR-JPY | 184 | 183 | 183 | 181 | 179 | 179 |
| EUR-GBP | 0.86 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.87 |
| EUR-CHF | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.94 | 0.94 |
| EUR-AUD | 1.65 | 1.59 | 1.56 | 1.54 | 1.55 | 1.55 |
| EUR-NOK | 11.24 | 11.20 | 11.20 | 11.10 | 11.10 | 11.10 |
| AUD-NZD | 1.22 | 1.22 | 1.21 | 1.19 | 1.17 | 1.16 |
| EUR-SGD | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.45 | 1.44 | 1.41 | 1.40 |
| GBP-SGD | 1.71 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.65 | 1.62 | 1.61 |
| AUD-SGD | 0.89 | 0.92 | 0.93 | 0.93 | 0.91 | 0.90 |
| NZD-SGD | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.77 | 0.78 | 0.78 | 0.78 |
| CHF-SGD | 1.60 | 1.57 | 1.56 | 1.54 | 1.50 | 1.49 |
| CAD-SGD | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.91 | 0.90 | 0.89 | 0.88 |
| JPY-SGD | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.80 | 0.79 | 0.79 | 0.78 |
| SGD-MYR | 3.16 | 3.19 | 3.20 | 3.21 | 3.21 | 3.21 |
| SGD-CNY | 5.25 | 5.25 | 5.22 | 5.21 | 5.24 | 5.26 |
| SGD-IDR | 13858 | 13812 | 13867 | 13833 | 13885 | 13893 |
| SGD-THB | 25.77 | 25.69 | 26.04 | 25.73 | 25.82 | 25.90 |
| SGD-PHP | 47.26 | 47.45 | 47.61 | 47.30 | 47.58 | 47.49 |
| SGD-VND | 20291 | 20332 | 20339 | 20402 | 20437 | 20408 |
| SGD-CNH | 5.25 | 5.25 | 5.22 | 5.21 | 5.24 | 5.26 |
| SGD-TWD | 24.59 | 24.38 | 24.35 | 24.34 | 24.34 | 24.33 |
| SGD-KRW | 1194 | 1188 | 1194 | 1190 | 1178 | 1170 |
| SGD-HKD | 6.05 | 6.05 | 6.04 | 6.06 | 6.11 | 6.14 |
| SGD-JPY | 125 | 125 | 126 | 126 | 127 | 128 |
| Gold \$/oz | 4540 | 4800 | 4962 | 5100 | 5230 | 5400 |
| Silver \$/oz | 75.3 | 77.54 | 82.70 | 89.47 | 91.75 | 94.74 |
| Platinum \$/oz | 1920 | 2000 | 2109 | 2237 | 2294 | 2368 |
| Palladium \$/oz | 1361 | 1428 | 1506 | 1511 | 1519 | 1528 |
| ICE Brent \$/bbl | 92.1 | 100 | 85 | 80 | 75 | 75 |
| NYMEX WTI \$/bbl | 87.4 | 94 | 81 | 76 | 71 | 71 |
| Aluminium \$/mt | 3667 | 3500 | 3350 | 3150 | 3175 | 3175 |
| Copper \$/mt | 13636 | 12800 | 12500 | 12500 | 12600 | 12600 |

Source: OCBC Group Research (Latest Forecast Update: 29 May 2026)

Note: These are not meant to serve as point forecast for the quarter-end but meant as trajectory bias of the currency pair.

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FX Forecasts

| | Current (26 June) | 3M | 6M | 12M |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Forecast for G10 Currencies | | | | |
| EURUSD | 1.14 | 1.12 | 1.11 | 1.10 |
| GBPUSD | 1.32 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.26 |
| USDJPY | 162 | 163 | 163 | 163 |
| USDCHF | 0.81 | 0.83 | 0.84 | 0.85 |
| AUDUSD | 0.69 | 0.72 | 0.72 | 0.71 |
| NZDUSD | 0.56 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.61 |
| USDCAD | 1.42 | 1.43 | 1.44 | 1.44 |
| EURNOK | 11.24 | 11.20 | 11.13 | 11.10 |
| Forecast for Asian Currencies | | | | |
| USDCNY | 6.80 | 6.78 | 6.75 | 6.71 |
| USDIDR | 17974 | 17967 | 17933 | 17733 |
| USDINR | 94.40 | 95.13 | 94.80 | 94.07 |
| USDKRW | 1549 | 1547 | 1543 | 1497 |
| USDMYR | 4.10 | 4.15 | 4.15 | 4.10 |
| USDPHP | 61.29 | 61.70 | 61.40 | 60.67 |
| USDSGD | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.30 | 1.28 |
| USDTHB | 33.42 | 33.63 | 33.47 | 33.03 |
| USDTWD | 31.88 | 31.60 | 31.53 | 31.07 |
| USDHKD | 7.84 | 7.84 | 7.84 | 7.82 |
| Forecast for Precious Metals | | | | |
| Gold \$/oz | 4540 | 4908 | 5054 | 5343 |
| Silver \$/oz | 75.3 | 81 | 87 | 94 |
| Platinum \$/oz | 1920 | 2072 | 2194 | 2344 |
| Palladium \$/oz | 1361 | 1480 | 1510 | 1525 |
| Forecast for Crude Oil | | | | |
| NYMEX WTI \$/bbl | 87.4 | 85.5 | 77.5 | 71.0 |
| ICE Brent \$/bbl | 92.1 | 90.0 | 81.5 | 75.0 |
| Aluminium \$/mt | 3667 | 3400 | 3217 | 3175 |
| Copper \$/mt | 13636 | 12600 | 12500 | 12600 |

Source: OCBC Group Research (Latest Forecast Update: 29 May 2026)

Note: The 3-, 6-, and 12-month forecasts may vary slightly over time even when the underlying FX outlook remains unchanged. This is because we use a single set of core FX and interest-rate forecasts anchored on quarter-end levels. From these quarter-end projections, we derive the 3-, 6-, and 12-month forecasts using straightforward methodologies, including interpolation. This approach ensures internal consistency across all forecast horizons.

Interest Rates Forecasts

| | Current (5 Jun) | 3M | 6M | 12M |
|--|-----------------|------|------|------|
| Forecasts for US interest rates | | | | |
| Fed Funds Rate | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 |
| 2-Year US Treasury | 4.15 | 4.15 | 4.15 | 4.00 |
| 5-Year US Treasury | 4.27 | 4.25 | 4.25 | 4.15 |
| 10-Year US Treasury | 4.53 | 4.60 | 4.60 | 4.50 |
| 30-Year US Treasury | 5.00 | 5.10 | 5.10 | 5.15 |
| Forecast for US SOFR swap rates | | | | |
| 2-Year Rate | 4.00 | 3.95 | 3.95 | 3.85 |
| 5-Year Rate | 3.99 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.90 |
| 10-Year Rate | 4.12 | 4.15 | 4.15 | 4.05 |
| 30-Year Rate | 4.27 | 4.35 | 4.35 | 4.30 |

Source: OCBC Group Research (Latest Forecast Update: 8 Jun 2026)

Central Bank Forecast Table

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| | Current (12 Jun) | 2Q26 | 3Q26 | 4Q26 | 1Q27 | 2Q27 |
|-------------------------|------------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Fed Funds Rate (upper) | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 |
| BoE Bank Rate | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.75 | 3.50 | 3.50 |
| ECB Depo Rate | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 | 2.50 |
| BOJ Policy Rate | 0.75 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.50 |
| RBA Cash Rate | 4.35 | 4.35 | 4.35 | 4.35 | 4.35 | 4.35 |
| RBNZ Official Cash Rate | 2.25 | 2.25 | 2.50 | 2.75 | 3.00 | 3.00 |

Source: OCBC Group Research (Latest Forecast Update: 12 Jun 2026)

Weekly Economic Calendar

| Date | Spore time | Country/ Currency | Data/ Event | Period | Actual | Cons. | Prior |
|--------|------------|----------------------|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 29-Jun | 17:00 | EC | Economic Confidence | Jun | | 94.8 | 93.5 |
| 30-Jun | 07:30 | JN | Jobless Rate | May | | 2.5% | 2.5% |
| | 07:50 | JN | Industrial Production YoY | May P | | 1.1% | 2.0% |
| | 09:30 | AU | RBA Minutes of June Policy Meeting | | | | |
| | 09:30 | CH | Manufacturing PMI | Jun | | 50.1 | 50.0 |
| | 20:30 | CA | GDP YoY | Apr | | 0.7% | 0.4% |
| | 21:00 | US | S&P Cotality CS 20-City YoY NSA | Apr | | -- | 0.0 |
| | 22:00 | US | Conf. Board Consumer Confidence | Jun | | 94.3 | 93.1 |
| | 22:00 | US | JOLTS Job Openings | May | | 7275k | 7618k |
| 01-Jul | 07:50 | JN | Tankan Large Mfg Index | 2Q | | 16 | 17 |
| | 09:45 | CH | RatingDog China PMI Mfg | Jun | | 51.9 | 51.8 |
| | 17:00 | EC | CPI Estimate YoY | Jun P | | 3.1% | 3.2% |
| | 17:00 | EC | CPI Core YoY | Jun P | | 3.1% | 3.2% |
| | 20:15 | US | ADP Employment Change | Jun | | 118k | 122k |
| | 21:30 | EC | ECB's Lagarde, Fed's Warsh, BOE's Bailey, BOC's Macklem | | | | |
| | 22:00 | US | ISM Manufacturing | Jun | | 53.8 | 54.0 |
| 02-Jul | 14:30 | SZ | CPI YoY | Jun | | 0.2% | 0.6% |
| | 14:30 | SZ | CPI Core YoY | Jun | | -- | 0.3% |
| | 20:30 | US | Change in Nonfarm Payrolls | Jun | | 115k | 172k |
| | 20:30 | US | Average Hourly Earnings YoY | Jun | | 3.5% | 3.4% |
| | 20:30 | US | Unemployment Rate | Jun | | 4.3% | 4.3% |
| | 20:30 | US | Initial Jobless Claims | 27-Jun | | 220k | 215k |
| 03-Jul | 16:30 | UK | DMP 1 Year CPI Expectations | Jun | | -- | 3.7% |

Source: Bloomberg, OCBC Group Research

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